

Periodic Table of the Elements

Abundance of Elements in Seawater near the Surface

<http://chemistry.about.com>
© 2010 Todd Helmenstine
About Chemistry

all values are in mg/L

1A												3A					4A	5A	6A	7A	8A
1 H 108000 Hydrogen											5 B 4.44 Boron	6 C 28 Carbon	7 N 5 x 10 ⁻¹ Nitrogen	8 O 857000 Oxygen	9 F 1.3 Fluorine	10 Ne 1.2 x 10 ⁻⁴ Neon					
3 Li 1.8 x 10 ⁻¹ Lithium	2A											13 Al 2 x 10 ⁻³ Aluminum	14 Si 2.2 Silicon	15 P 6 x 10 ⁻² Phosphorus	16 S 905 Sulfur	17 Cl 19400 Chlorine	18 Ar 4.5 x 10 ⁻¹ Argon				
4 Be 5.6 x 10 ⁻⁶ Beryllium	11 Na 10800 Sodium	12 Mg 1290 Magnesium	3B	4B	5B	6B	7B	8B		1B	2B	31 Ga 3 x 10 ⁻⁵ Gallium	32 Ge 5 x 10 ⁻⁵ Germanium	33 As 3.7 x 10 ⁻³ Arsenic	34 Se 2 x 10 ⁻⁴ Selenium	35 Br 67.3 Bromine	36 Kr 399 Krypton				
19 K 399 Potassium	20 Ca 412 Calcium	21 Sc 6 x 10 ⁻⁷ Scandium	22 Ti 1 x 10 ⁻³ Titanium	23 V 2.5 x 10 ⁻³ Vanadium	24 Cr 3 x 10 ⁻⁴ Chromium	25 Mn 2 x 10 ⁻⁴ Manganese	26 Fe 2 x 10 ⁻³ Iron	27 Co 2 x 10 ⁻⁵ Cobalt	28 Ni 5.6 x 10 ⁻⁴ Nickel	29 Cu 2.5 x 10 ⁻⁴ Copper	30 Zn 4.9 x 10 ⁻³ Zinc	49 In 2 x 10 ⁻² Indium	50 Sn 4 x 10 ⁻⁵ Tin	51 Sb 2.4 x 10 ⁻⁴ Antimony	52 Te 1.9 x 10 ⁻⁵ Tellurium	53 I 6 x 10 ⁻² Iodine	54 Xe 5 x 10 ⁻³ Xenon				
37 Rb 1.2 x 10 ⁻¹ Rubidium	38 Sr 7.9 Strontium	39 Y 1.3 x 10 ⁻⁵ Yttrium	40 Zr 3 x 10 ⁻⁵ Zirconium	41 Nb 1 x 10 ⁻⁵ Niobium	42 Mo 1 x 10 ⁻² Molybdenum	43 Tc Technetium	44 Ru 7 x 10 ⁻⁷ Ruthenium	45 Rh Rhodium	46 Pd Palladium	47 Ag 4 x 10 ⁻⁵ Silver	48 Cd 1.1 x 10 ⁻⁴ Cadmium	81 Tl 1.9 x 10 ⁻⁵ Thallium	82 Pb 3 x 10 ⁻⁵ Lead	83 Bi 2 x 10 ⁻⁵ Bismuth	84 Po 1.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁵ Polonium	85 At Astatine	86 Rn 6 x 10 ⁻¹⁶ Radon				
55 Cs 3 x 10 ⁻⁴ Cesium	56 Ba 1.3 x 10 ⁻² Barium	57-71 Lanthanides	72 Hf 7 x 10 ⁻⁶ Hafnium	73 Ta 2 x 10 ⁻⁶ Tantalum	74 W 1 x 10 ⁻⁴ Tungsten	75 Re 4 x 10 ⁻⁶ Rhenium	76 Os Osmium	77 Ir Iridium	78 Pt Platinum	79 Au 4 x 10 ⁻⁶ Gold	80 Hg 3 x 10 ⁻⁵ Mercury	113 Uut Ununtrium	114 Uuq Ununquadium	115 Uup Ununpentium	116 Uuh Ununhexium	117 Uus Ununseptium	118 Uuo Ununoctium				
87 Fr Francium	88 Ra 8.9 x 10 ⁻¹¹ Radium	89-103 Actinides	104 Rf Rutherfordium	105 Db Dubnium	106 Sg Seaborgium	107 Bh Bohrium	108 Hs Hassium	109 Mt Meitnerium	110 Ds Darmstadtium	111 Rg Roentgenium	112 Cn Copernicium	113 Uut Ununtrium	114 Uuq Ununquadium	115 Uup Ununpentium	116 Uuh Ununhexium	117 Uus Ununseptium	118 Uuo Ununoctium				

Lanthanides

57 La 3.4 x 10 ⁻⁶ Lanthanum	58 Ce 1.2 x 10 ⁻⁶ Cerium	59 Pr 6.4 x 10 ⁻⁷ Praseodymium	60 Nd 2.8 x 10 ⁻⁶ Neodymium	61 Pm Promethium	62 Sm 4.5 x 10 ⁻⁷ Samarium	63 Eu 1.3 x 10 ⁻⁷ Europium	64 Gd 7 x 10 ⁻⁷ Gadolinium	65 Tb 1.4 x 10 ⁻⁷ Terbium	66 Dy 9.1 x 10 ⁻⁷ Dysprosium	67 Ho 2.2 x 10 ⁻⁷ Holmium	68 Er 8.7 x 10 ⁻⁷ Erbium	69 Tm 1.7 x 10 ⁻⁷ Thulium	70 Yb 8.2 x 10 ⁻⁷ Ytterbium	71 Lu 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁷ Lutetium
89 Ac Actinium	90 Th 1 x 10 ⁻⁶ Thorium	91 Pa 5 x 10 ⁻¹¹ Protactinium	92 U 3.2 x 10 ⁻³ Uranium	93 Np Neptunium	94 Pu Plutonium	95 Am Americium	96 Cm Curium	97 Bk Berkelium	98 Cf Californium	99 Es Einsteinium	100 Fm Fermium	101 Md Mendelevium	102 No Nobelium	103 Lr Lawrencium

Actinides

< 10 ⁻¹²	10 ⁻¹² - 10 ⁻⁹	10 ⁻⁹ - 10 ⁻⁶	10 ⁻⁶ - 10 ⁻³	10 ⁻³ - 1	1 - 10 ³	> 10 ³
---------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------	---------------------	-------------------